**1 stellation of Brick Kilns on The Cultivable Land**

1119. SHRI SANJAY DALMIA: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware of the fact that the installation of brick kilns on the cultivable land is spreading pollution;

(b) if so, the loss of total national agricultural production due to installation of kilns on the cultivable land;

(c) the name of the authority which permits installation of the kilns on the cultivable land; and

(d) the action being taken by Government in this regard and the steps proposed to be taken to shift these kilns on the land unsuitable for agriculture?

THE MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (PROF. SAIFUDDIN SOZ) (a) and (b) Emission from brick kilns have detrimental effect on the wields of wheat and rice grown in fields adjacent to these kilns. However, no statistical data is available so as to estimate the loss of total national agricultural production due to installation of kilns on cultivable lands.

(c) The District Authorities in the State Government issue licenses for operation of the brick kilns.

(d) Action taken by Government to prevent and control pollution from brick kilns include:

1. Minimal National Standards for brick kilns have been notified.

2 Stack heights have been notified for optional dispersion of particulate matter.

3. In order to protect the top soil, new technology is being promoted for replacement of clay by fly ash and other wastes.

4. The brick kilns are being encouraged to be set up on the waste land or near the thermal power stations.

**National Conservation Strategy on Environment**

1120. DR Y. LAKSHMI PRASAD: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) the national conservation strategy and policy on environment and development; and

(b) the steps taken towards strengthening of pollution control machinery?

THE MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (PROF. SAIFUDDIN SOZ) (a) The National Conservation Strategy and Policy Statement on Environment and Development was drafted in June, 1992 as a comprehensive document to address the environmental issues for sustainable development. The document was laid on the Table of Lok Sabha on 21.7.92 and Rajya Sabha on 22.7.92

(b) The State Pollution Control Borards and Pollution Control Committees are the agencies involved in the pollution control activity in the States. The Ministry of Environment and Forests have taken the steps to strengthen the pollution control machinery by providing them financial and technical support as given in the statement *(See* below)

Statement

1. Financial assistance is provided to the Pollution Control Boards and the Pollution Control Committees for purchase of essential laboratory equipments, to conduct specific time-bound studies and projects.

2. Air and water quality monitoring equipment, laboratory building, training of officers of the State Pollution control Borads and Pollution Control Committees are provided under the World Bank aided Industrial Pollution Control and Pollution Prevention projects.

3. 75% of the Water cess collected by State Pollution Control Boards and Pollution Control Committees are reimbursed to augment their financial resources subject to fulfilment of certain conditions.